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Mexicans in New York City, 1990–2009: A Visual Data Base

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Center for Latin American, Caribbean & Latino Studies

Mexicans in New York City, 1990—2009: A Visual Data Base

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Note: This report was prepared for the December 6, 2010 meeting of the CUNY Working Task Force on Strengthening Educational Opportunities for Mexicans and Mexican Americans . The term Mexicans in this report refers to all people of Mexican ancestry.

Latino Data Project - Report 41 - April 2011

The Center for Latin American, Caribbean and Latino Studies is a research institute that works for the advancement of the study of Latin America, the Caribbean, and Latinos in the United States in the doctoral programs at the CUNY Graduate Center. One of its major priorities is to provide funding and research opportunities to Latino students at the Ph.D. level.

The Center established and helps administer an interdisciplinary specialization in Latin American, Caribbean and Latino Studies in the Masters of Arts in Liberal Studies program.

The Latino Data Project was developed with the goal of making information available on the dynamically growing Latino population of the United States and especially New York City through the analysis of extant data available from a variety of sources such as the U.S. Census Bureau, the National Institute for Health, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and state and local-level data sources.

All Latino Data Project reports are available at <http://web.gc.cuny.edu/lastudies/>

For additional information you may contact the Center at 212-817-8438 or by e-mail at clacls@gc.cuny.edu.

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Introduction

One of the purposes of the Latino Data Project is to make statistical data on the Latino population of New York City available to scholars, researchers, journalists, students, and general information seekers. The analyzed data presented in most reports the Center has released have been derived from raw data released by the U.S. Census Bureau and organized by the University of Minnesota's, Minnesota Population Center's IPUMS USA project (Integrated Public Use Microdata Series) which processes the PUMS (Public Use Microdata Sample) information released by the Census Bureau's American Community Survey each fall, usually in October, for the preceding year.¹

The yearly American Community Survey PUMS data are based on samples of geographical units named Public Use Microdata Areas (PUMA) which consist of statistical geographical entities with a threshold of 65,000 persons. They do not cross state lines and may consist of extant counties or other defined areas. PUMAs are determined by each state, not the U.S. Census Bureau. The samples collected by the Census Bureau are projected to the general population using a sophisticated statistical methodology and the Census Bureau publishes estimates of margins of error for the data.

The Census Bureau has also begun releasing 3 year and most recently 5-year data sets (in 2009) which have larger samples and are based on geographical regions with populations of 20,000 people or more.

The advantage of using the PUMS sample data is that the raw data files contain detailed demographic, social, economic, and housing information on a multitude of variables for every race/ethnic group and national origin group in the U.S. While demographic researchers anxiously await the full release of the 2010 census data, the information that has been released as of April 2011 is exclusively related to general characteristics of the population such as sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and some housing characteristics. As yet there are no data on the socioeconomic indicators which are the main focus of Latino Data Project reports.

CLACLS has published two reports on the Mexican-origin population of New York City: "Mexicans in New York City, 1990–2005" and "Mexicans in New York City, 2007: An Update." See our website for fully downloadable versions at <http://web.gc.cuny.edu/lastudies/pages/latinodataprojectreports.html>. All of our reports present a varied array of statistical data in tables and graphs along with an accompanying narrative which summarizes the major data in narrative and analytical form. In this report we are only presenting the data for an interested audience, without the accompanying text. In some ways this is an experiment and we await responses from our readers to determine whether we will incorporate this format into some of our reports.

Laird W. Bergad, Director, CLACLS

¹ Steven Ruggles, J. Trent Alexander, Katie Genadek, Ronald Goeken, Matthew B. Schroeder, and Matthew Sobek. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series: Version 5.0 [Machine-readable database]. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 2010., internet address: <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/>

Figure 1
Mexican Population of New York City, 1990- 2009

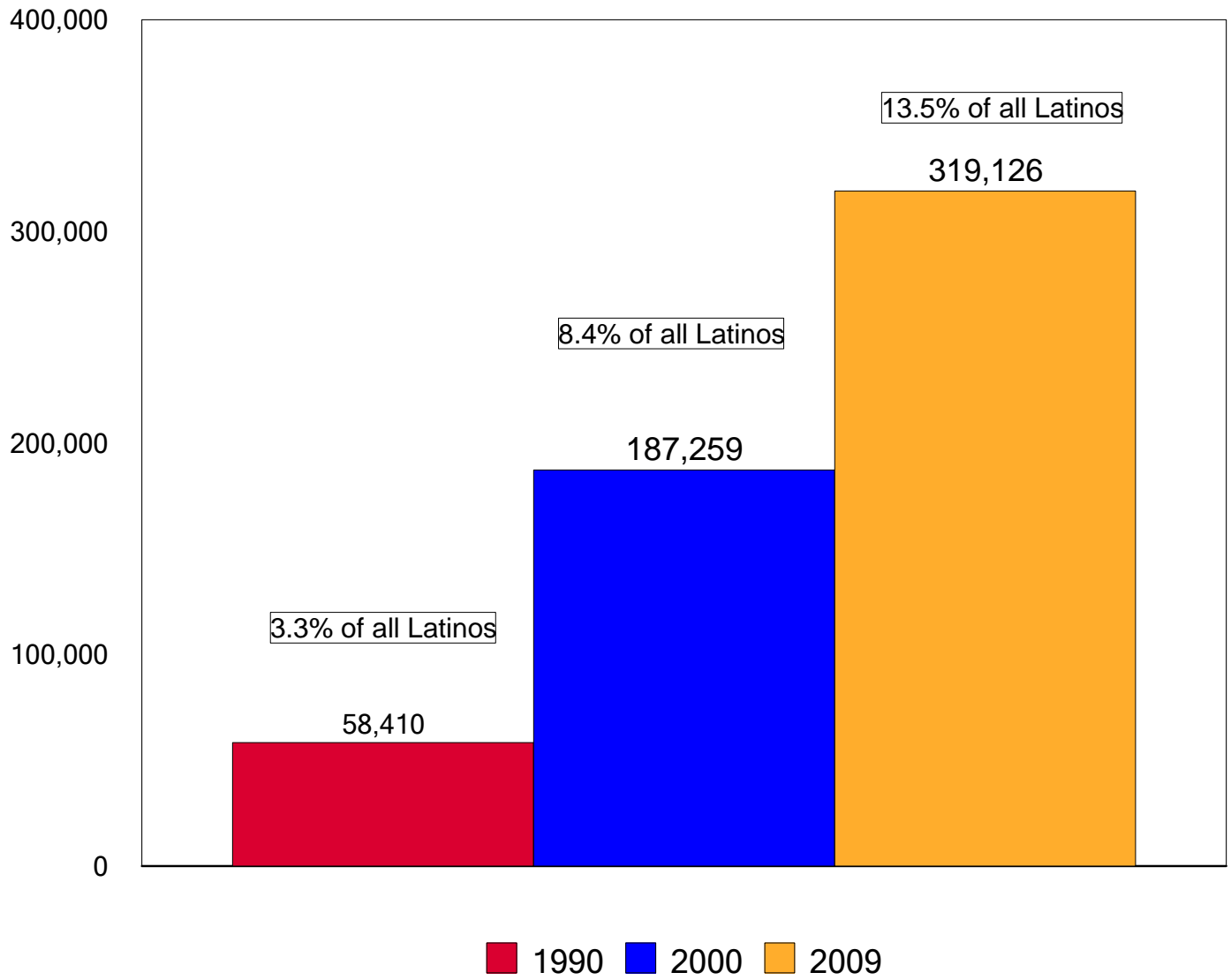


Figure 2
 Distribution of Mexican Population of New York City by Borough, 1990- 2009

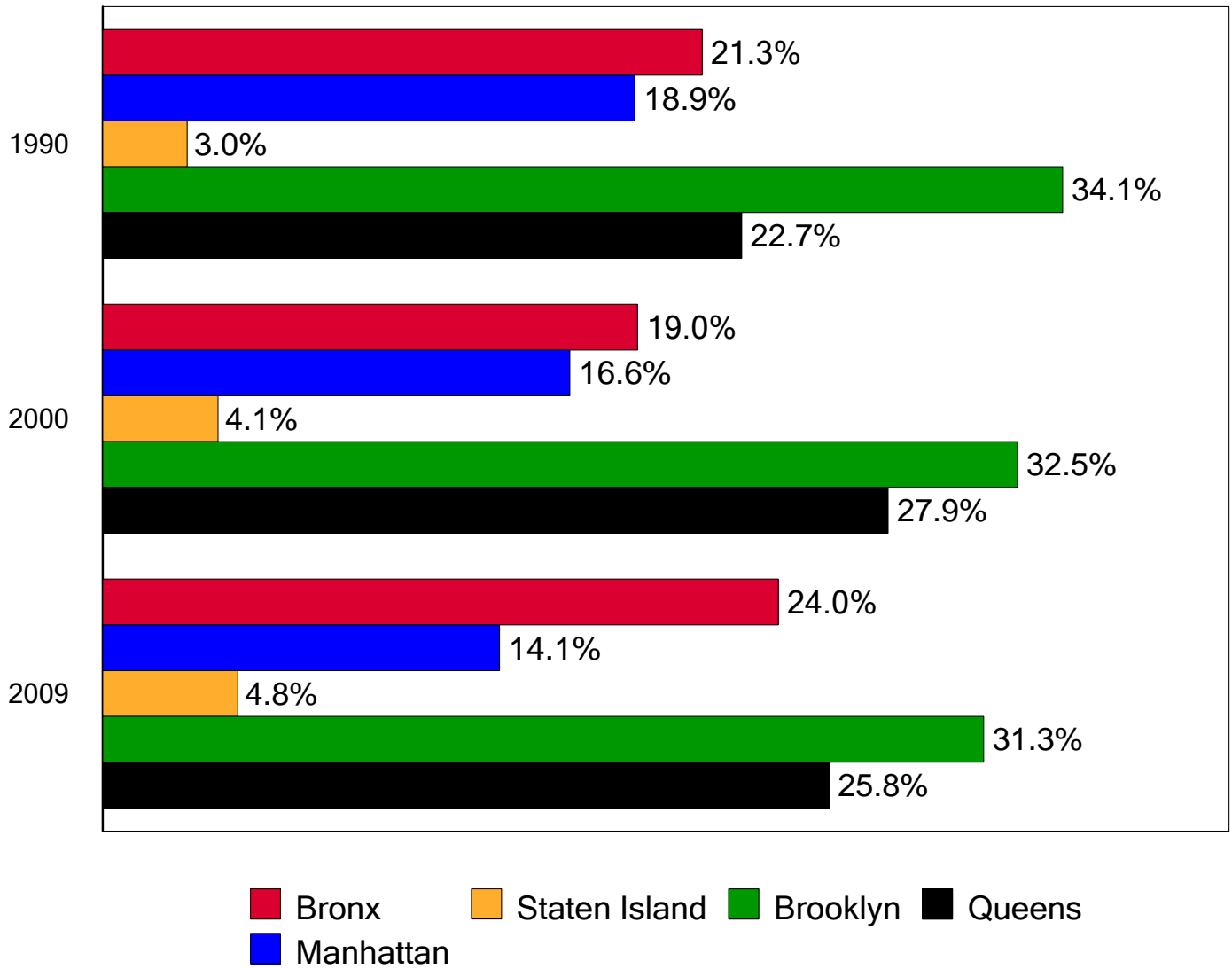


Figure 3
 Mexican Population as Percentage of Total Populations of New York City Boroughs, 1990- 2009

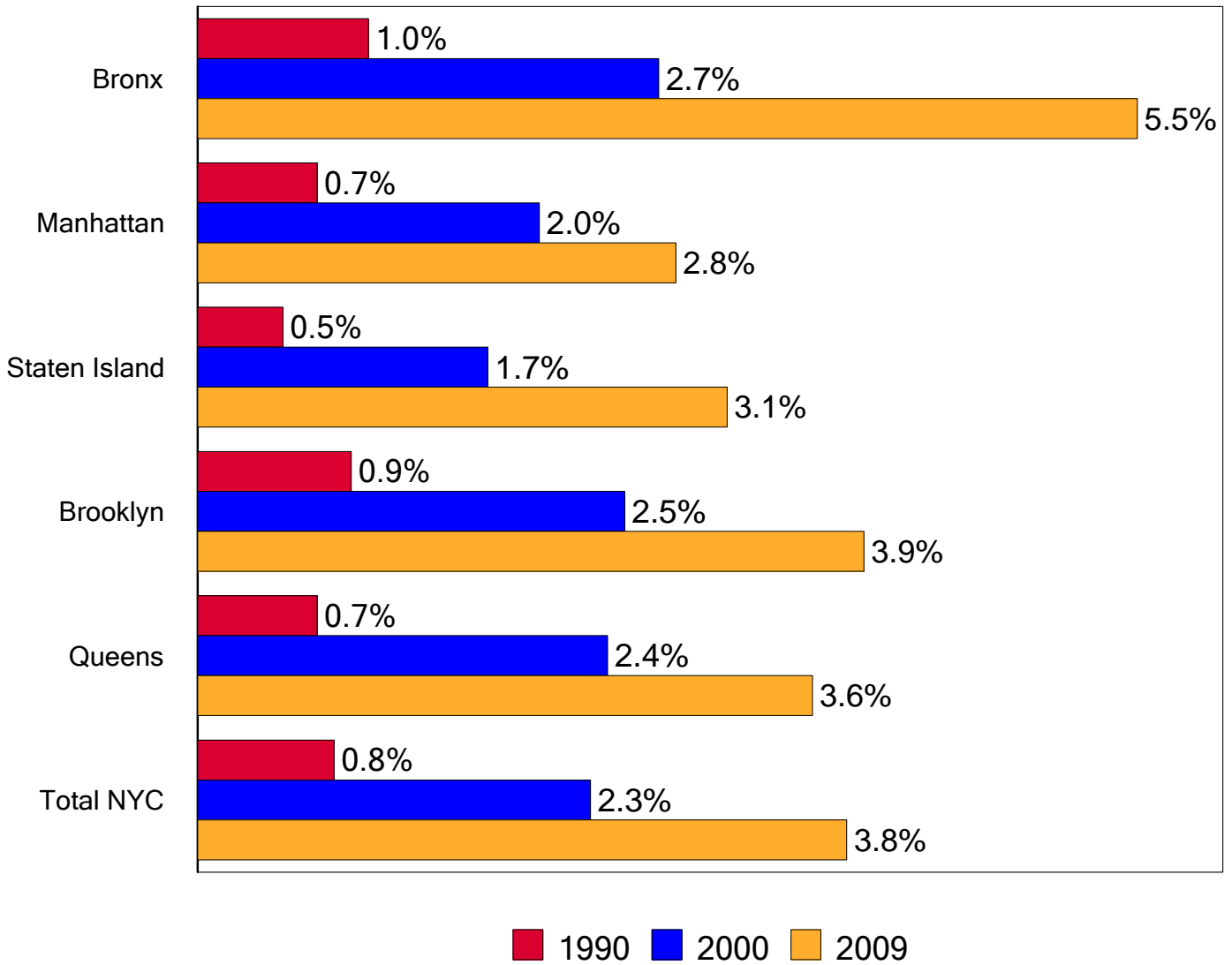


Figure 4
Mexican Population by Nativity, 1990- 2009
(in percentages of all Mexicans)

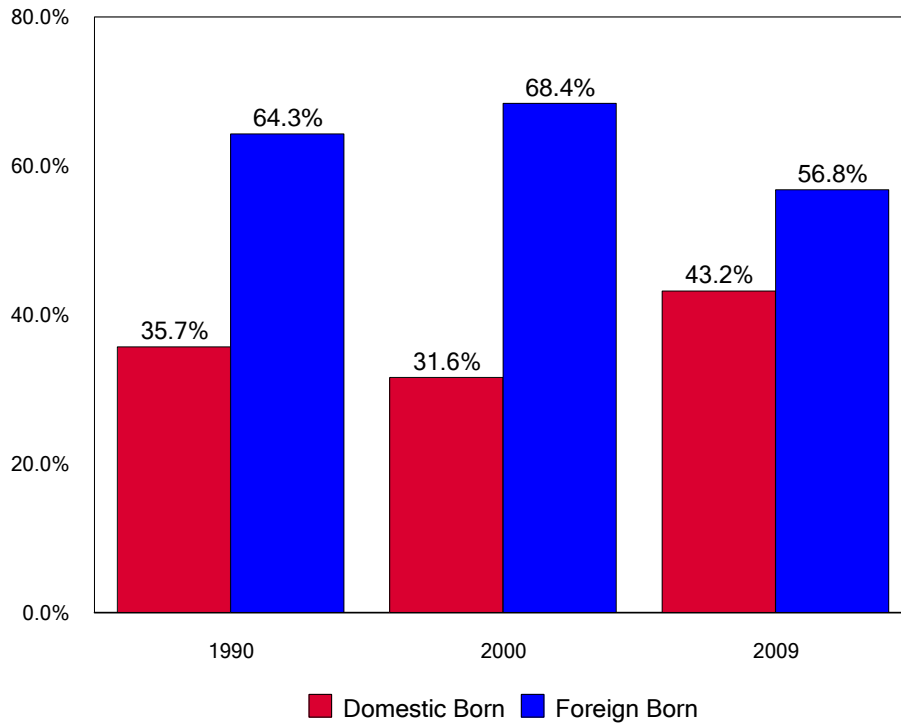


Figure 5
Mexican Population by Sex and Nativity, 1990- 2009

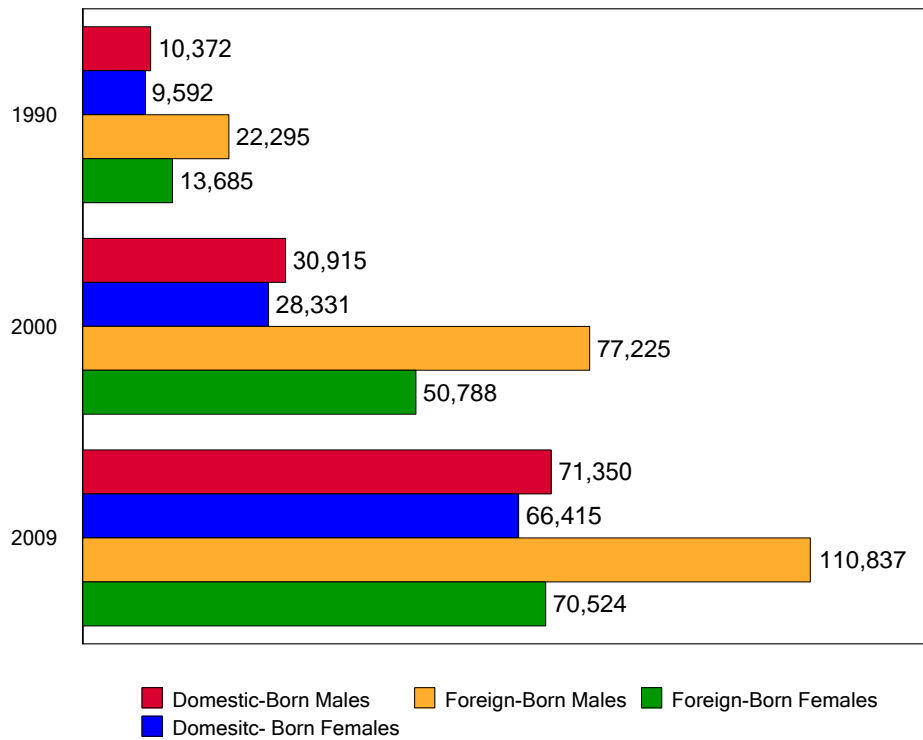


Figure 6
Sex Ratio Total Mexican Population by Nativity, 1990- 2009
(in hundreds of males per hundred females)

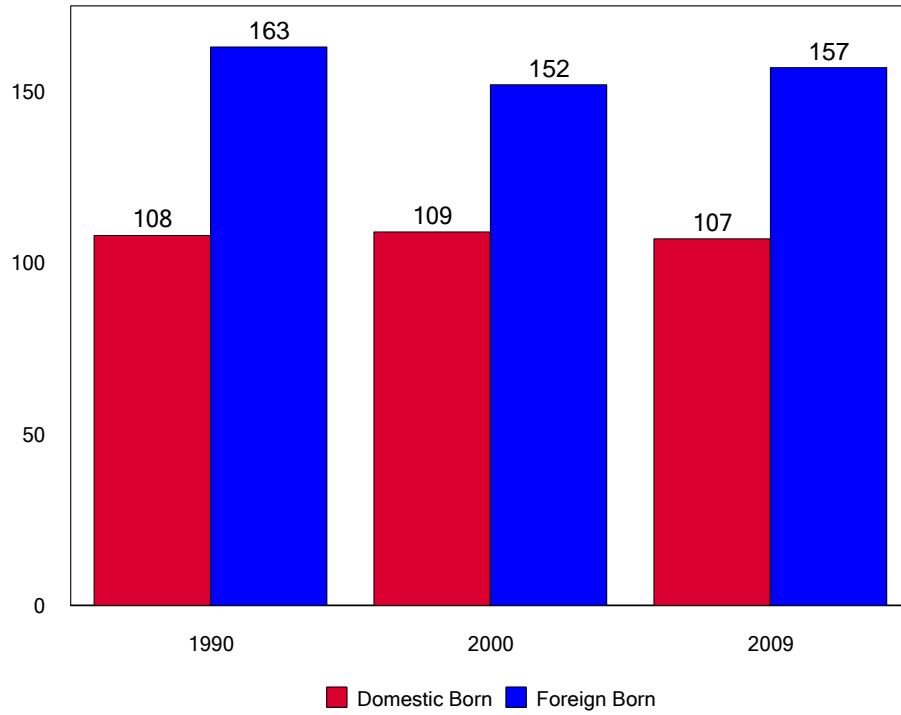


Figure 7
Sex Ratio Mexican Foreign-Born Population Ages 15 - 45, 1990- 2009
(in hundreds of males per hundred females)

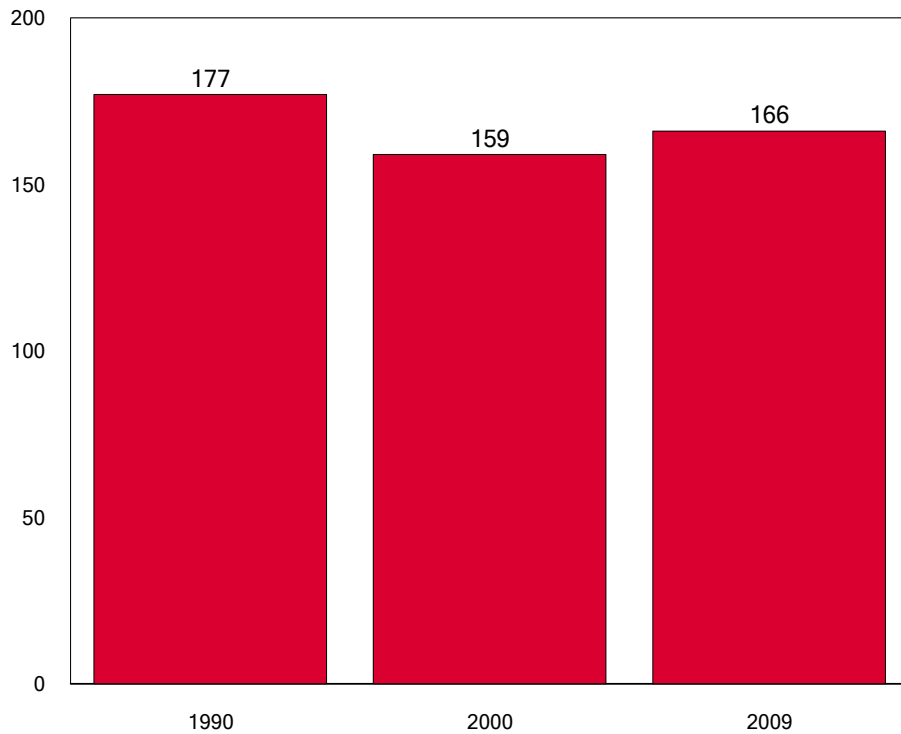


Figure 8
Citizenship Status for Mexicans in New York City, 1990 - 2009

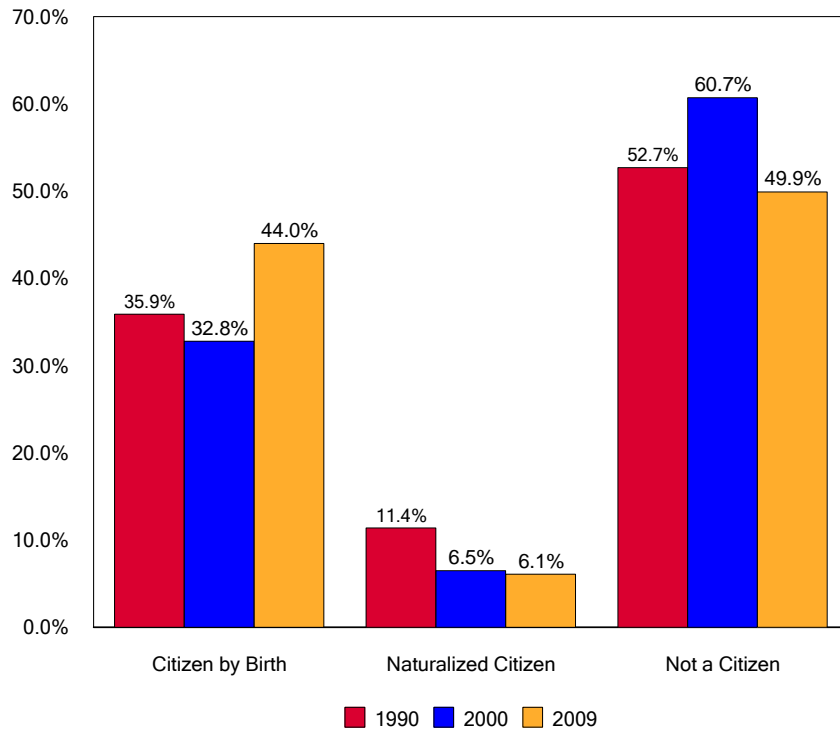
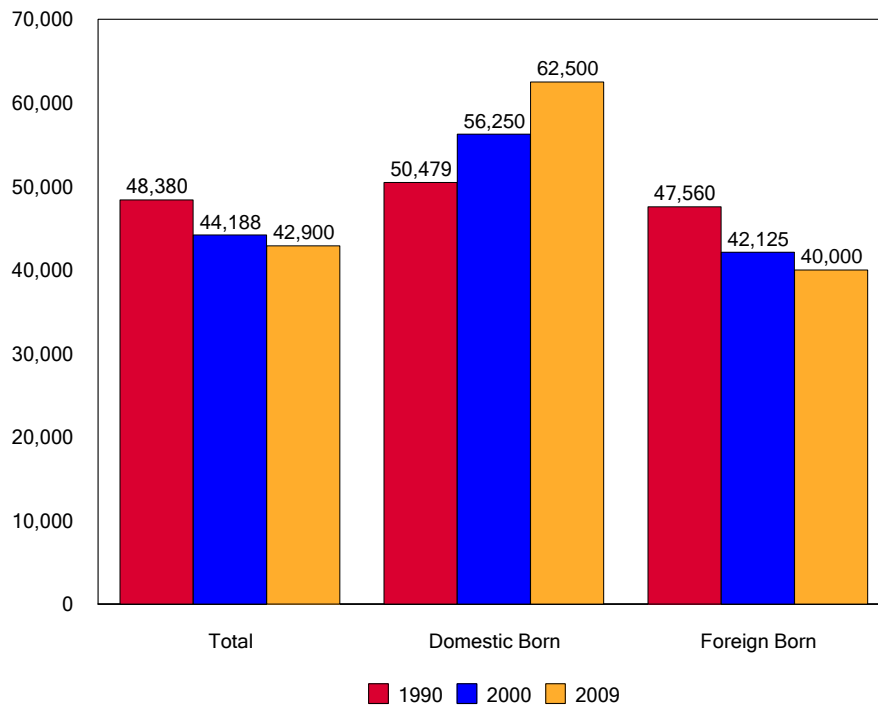
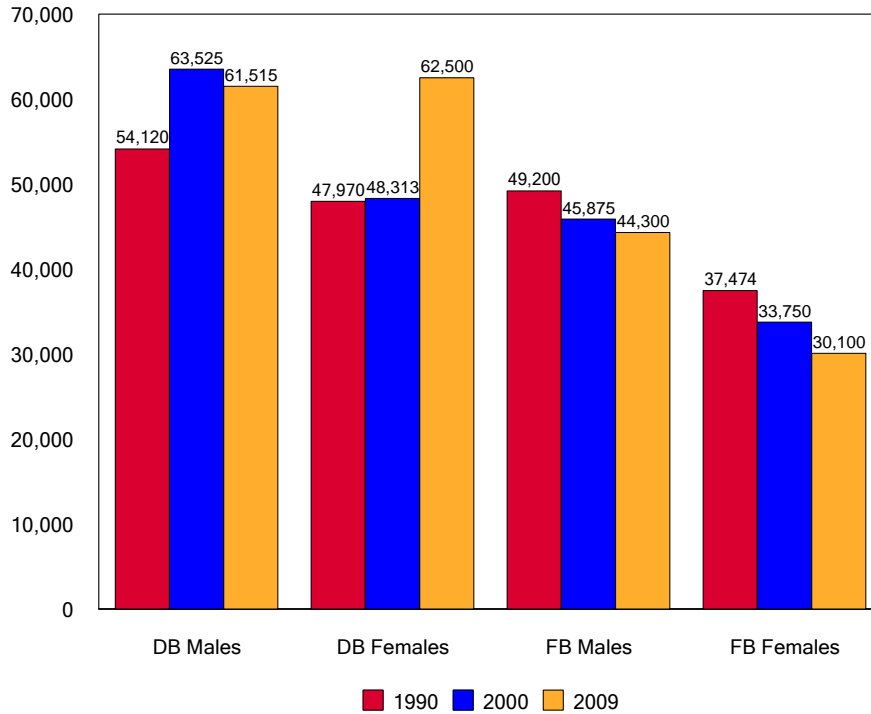


Figure 9
Median Household Income for Mexicans in NYC by Nativity, 1990 - 2009
(in inflation-adjusted 2009 dollars)



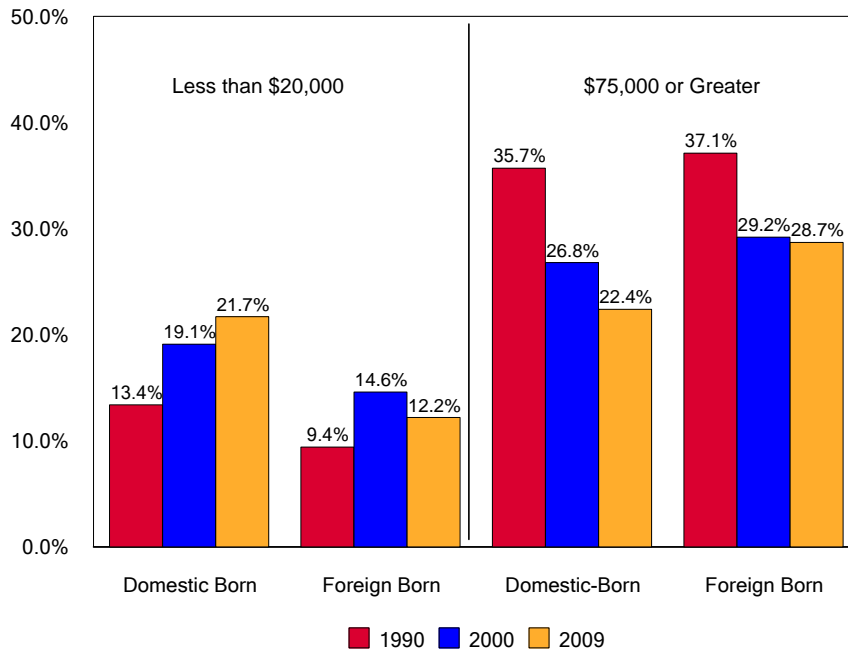
Note: These data are for household heads.

Figure 10
 Median Household Income for Mexicans in NYC by Sex and Nativity, 1990 - 2009
 (in inflation-adjusted 2009 dollars)



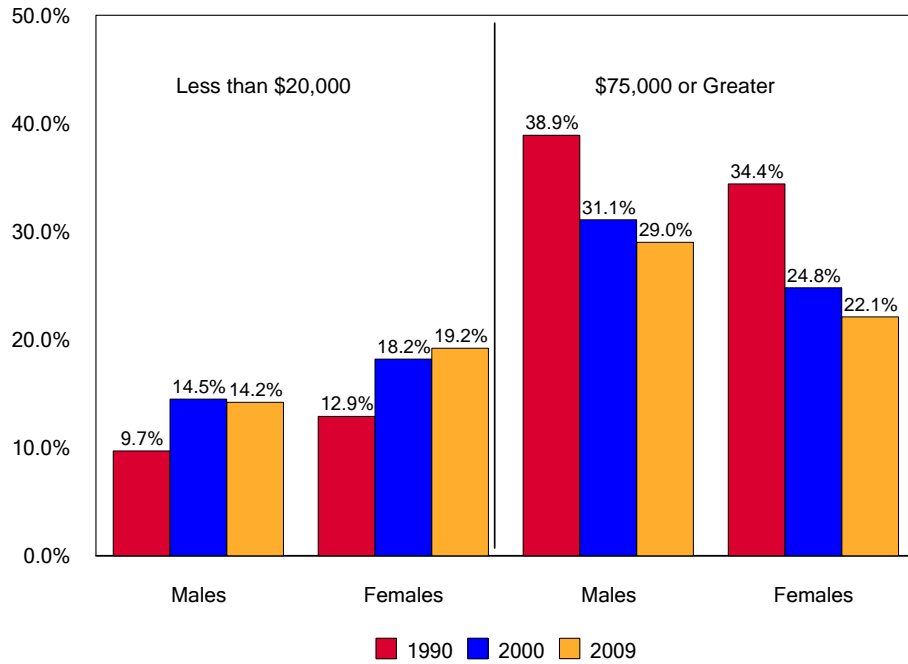
Note: DB = Domestic Born; FB = Foreign Born. These data are for household heads.

Figure 11
 Percentage of Mexican Households Earning Less than \$20,000 and More than \$75,000
 by Nativity in New York City, 1990 - 2009



Note: These data are in inflation-adjusted 2009 dollars.

Figure 12
 Percentage of Mexican Households Earning Less than \$20,000 and More than \$75,000
 by Sex in New York City, 1990 - 2009



Note: These data are in inflation-adjusted 2009 dollars.

Figure 13
 Percentage of Mexicans Living in Poverty by Sex and Nativity in New York City, 1990 - 2009

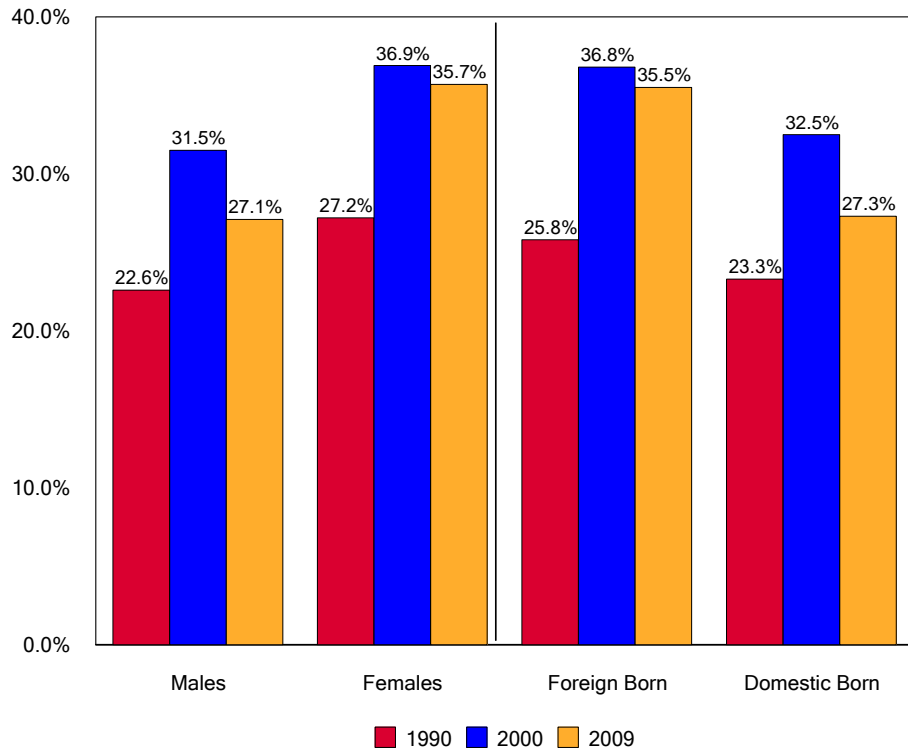


Figure 14
Age Specific Poverty Rates and Mexicans in New York City, 1990 - 2009

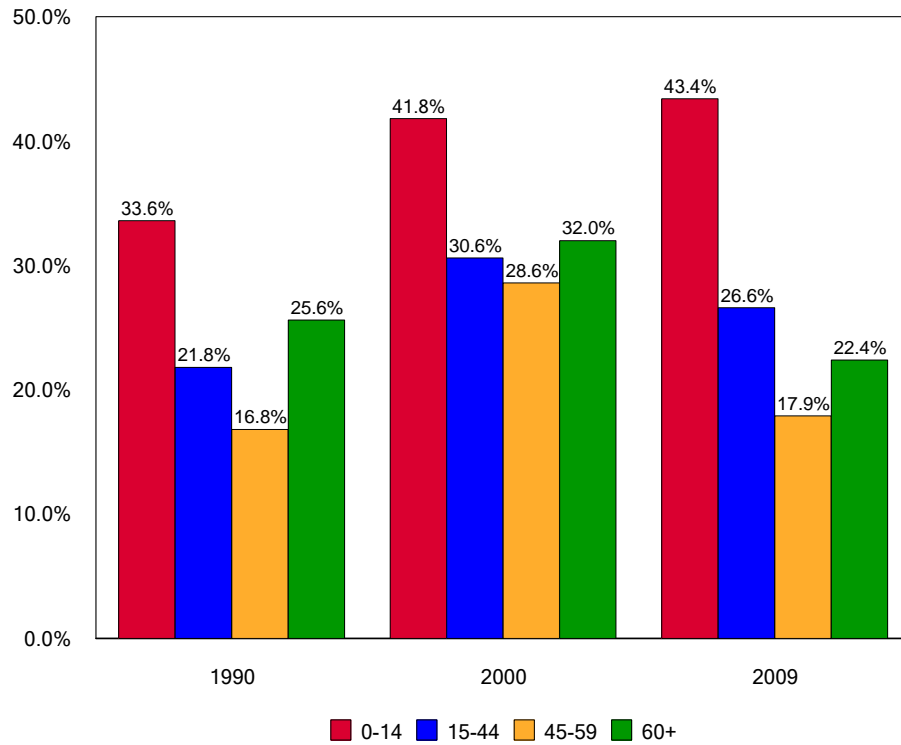


Figure 15
Educational Attainment Rates among Mexicans in New York City, 1990 - 2009
(population ages 25 +)

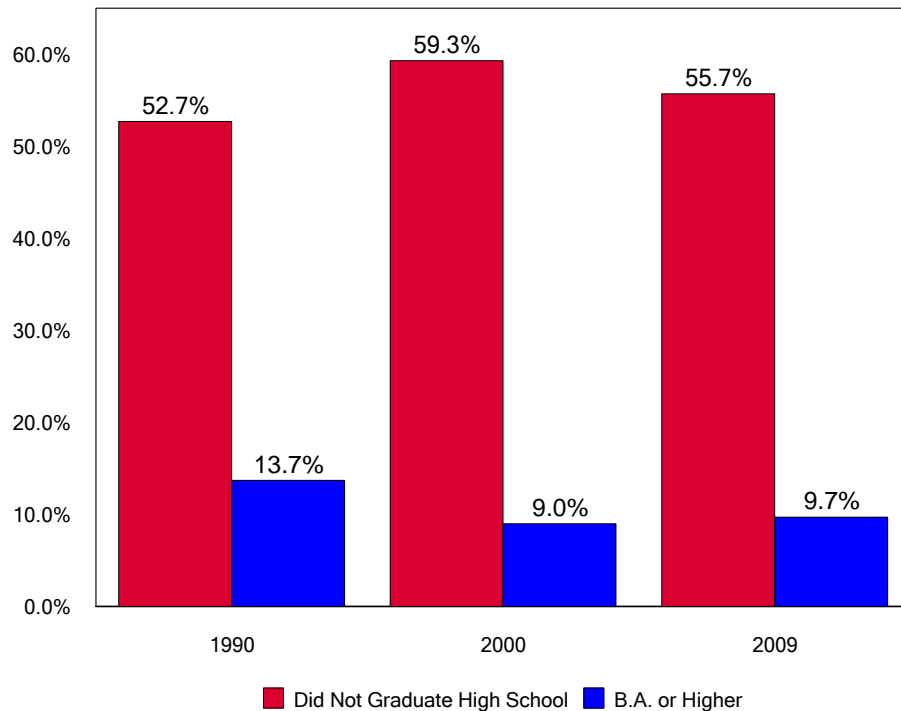


Figure 16
Educational Attainment Rates among Mexicans in New York City by Nativity, 1990 - 2009
(population ages 25 +)

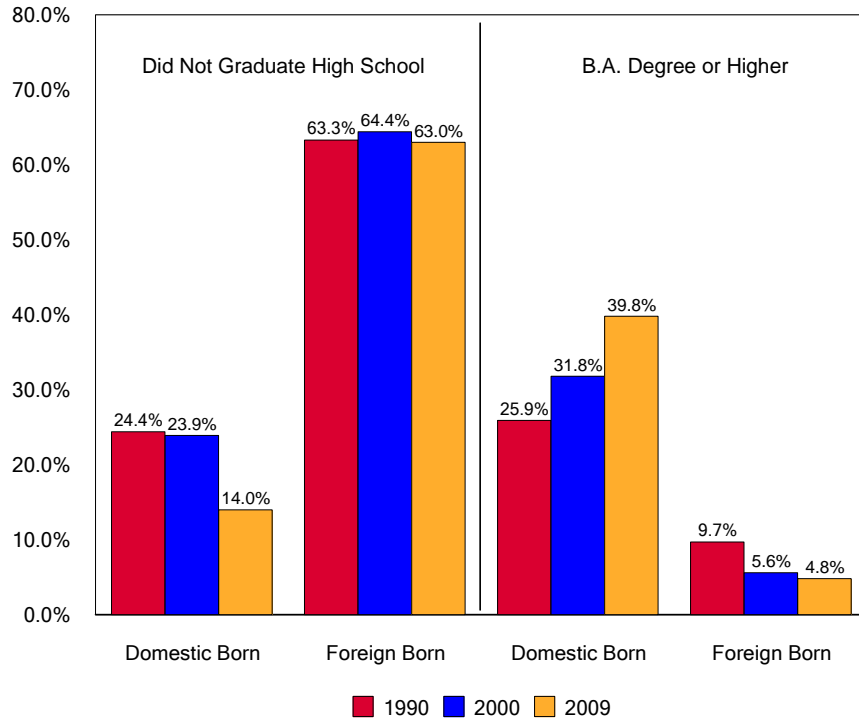


Figure 17
Educational Attainment Rates among Mexicans in New York City by Sex, 1990 - 2009
(population ages 25 +)

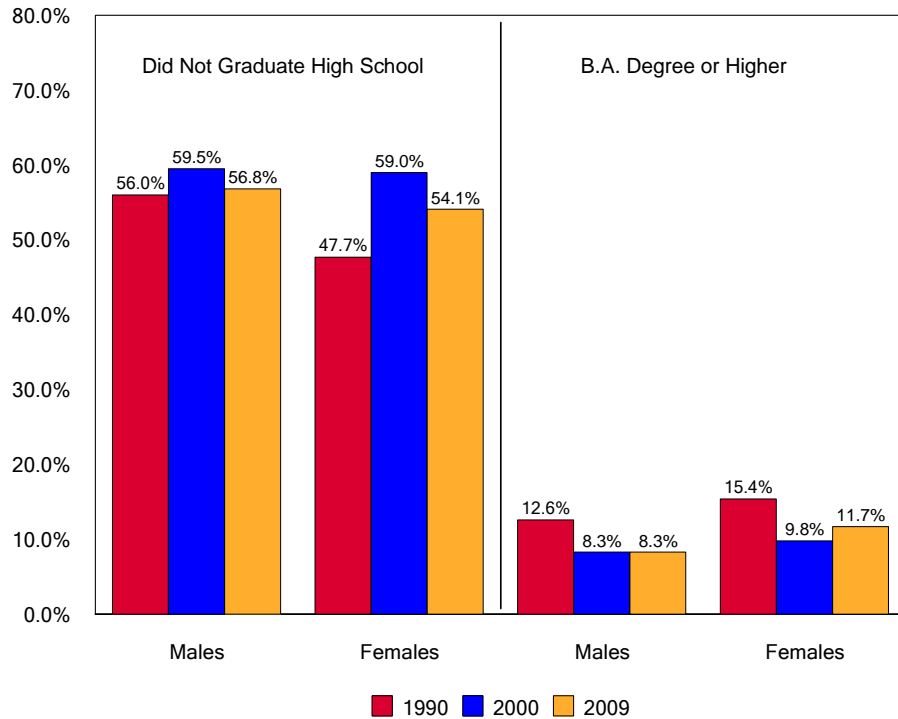
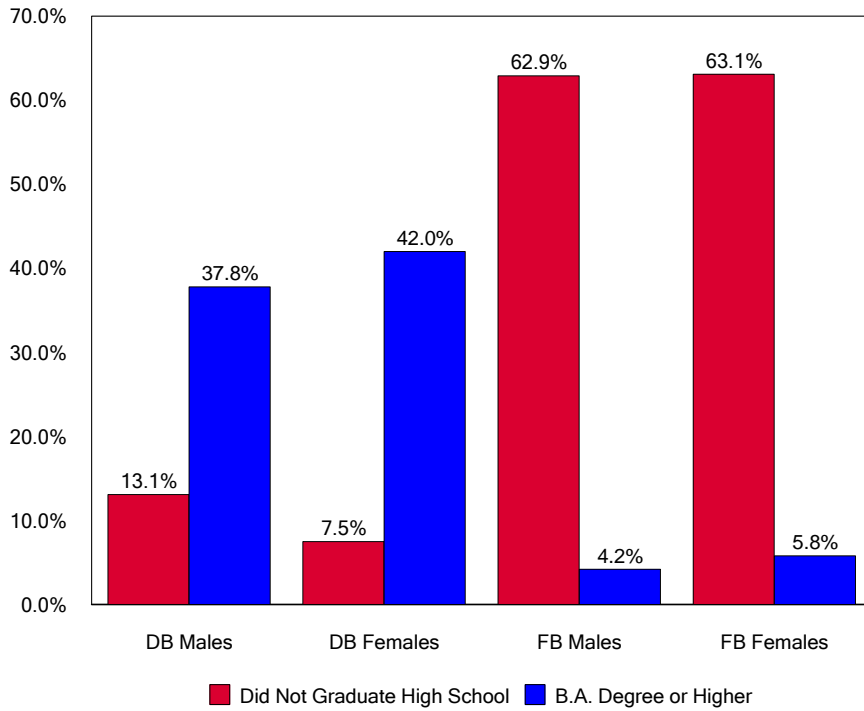


Figure 18
Educational Attainment Rates among Mexicans in New York City by Sex and Nativity, 2009
(population ages 25 +)



Note: DB = Domestic Born; FB = Foreign Born.

Figure 19
Employment among Mexicans in New York City, 1990 - 2009
(population ages 16 - 60)

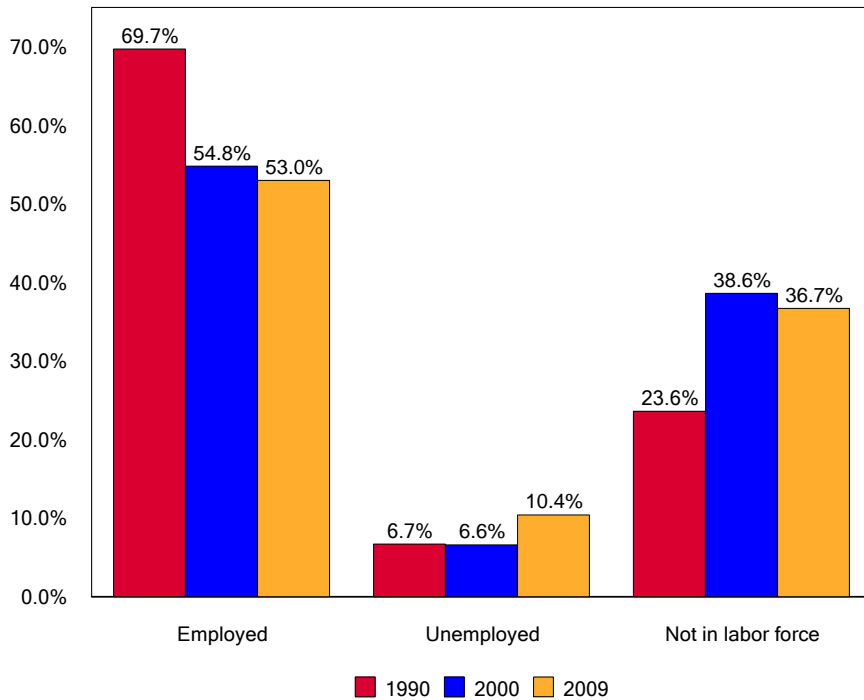


Figure 20
 Employment among Mexicans in New York City by Sex, 1990 - 2009
 (population ages 16 - 60)

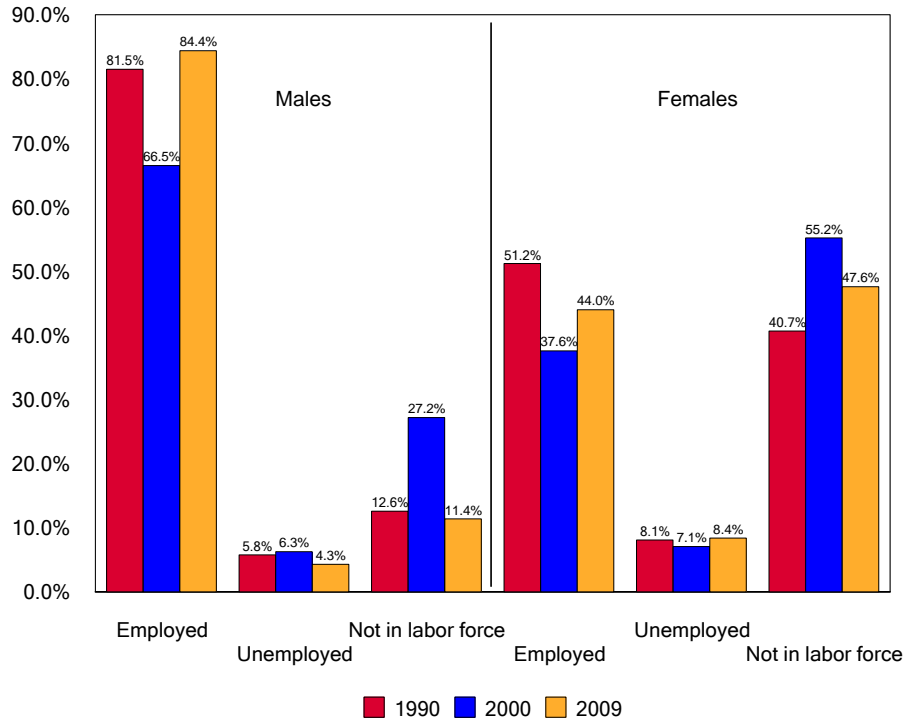


Figure 21
 Employment among Mexicans in New York City by Nativity, 1990 - 2009
 (population ages 16 - 60)

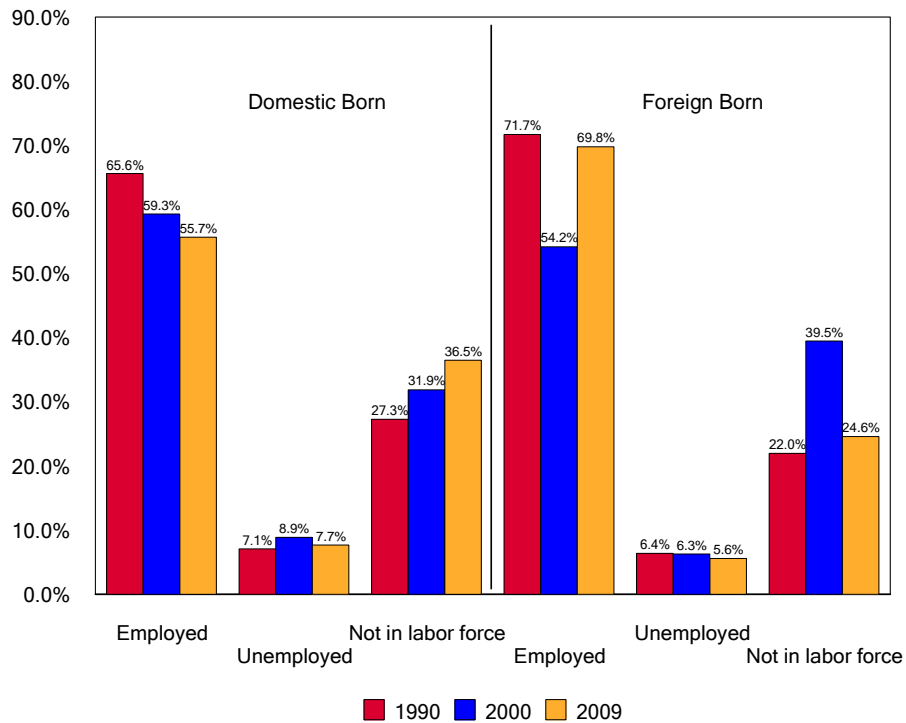
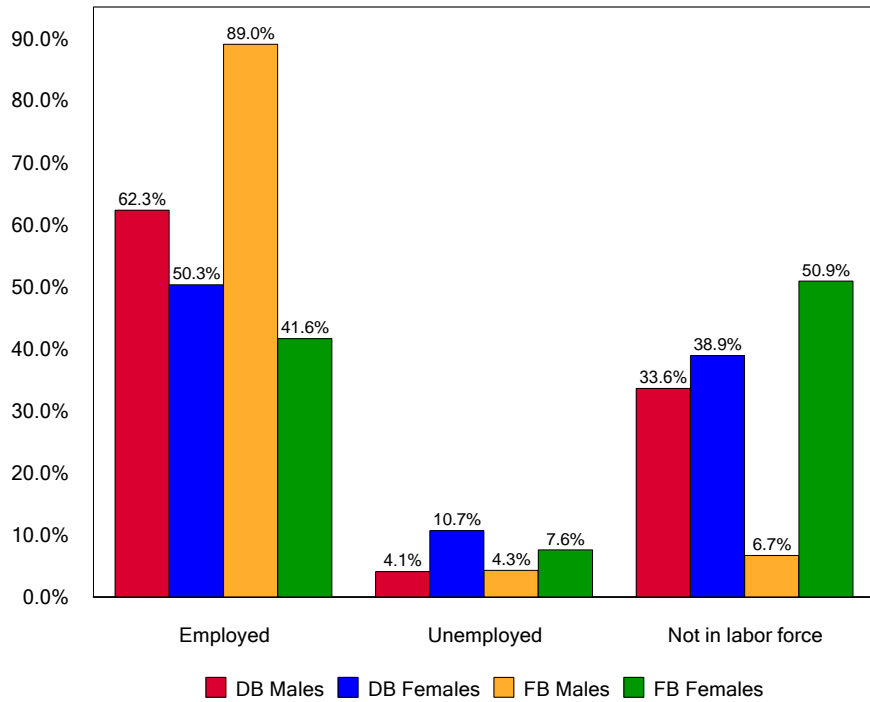


Figure 22
Employment among Mexicans in New York City by Sex and Nativity, 2009
(population ages 16 - 60)



Note: DB = Domestic Born; FB = Foreign Born.

Figure 23
English Language Abilities among Mexicans in New York, 1990 - 2009

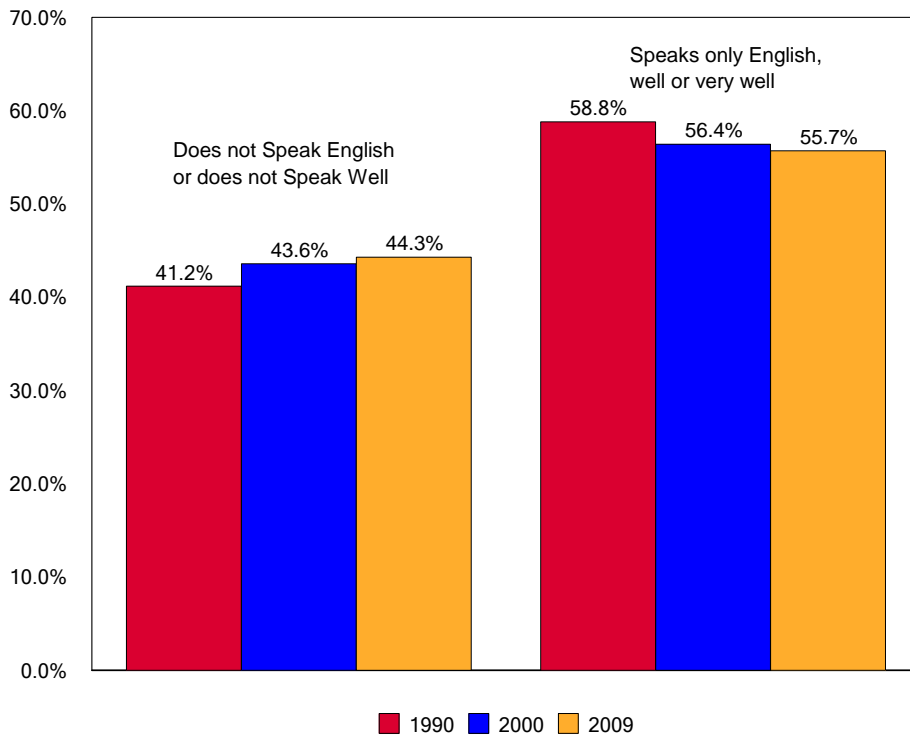


Figure 24
Language Spoken at Home among Mexicans in New York, 1990 - 2009

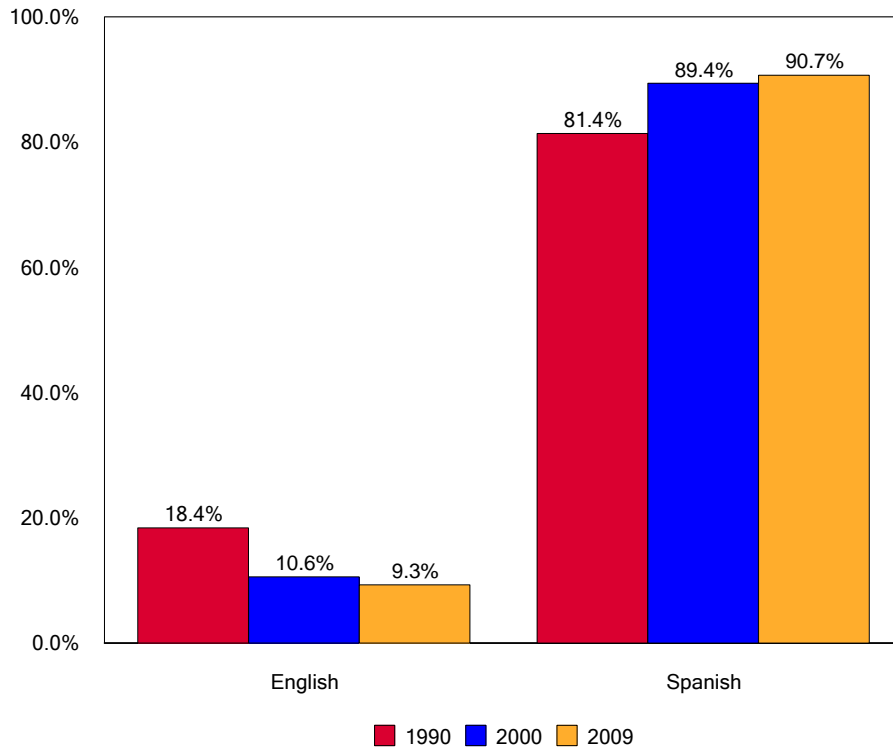


Figure 25
Language Spoken at Home among Domestic-Born Mexicans in New York, 1990 - 2009

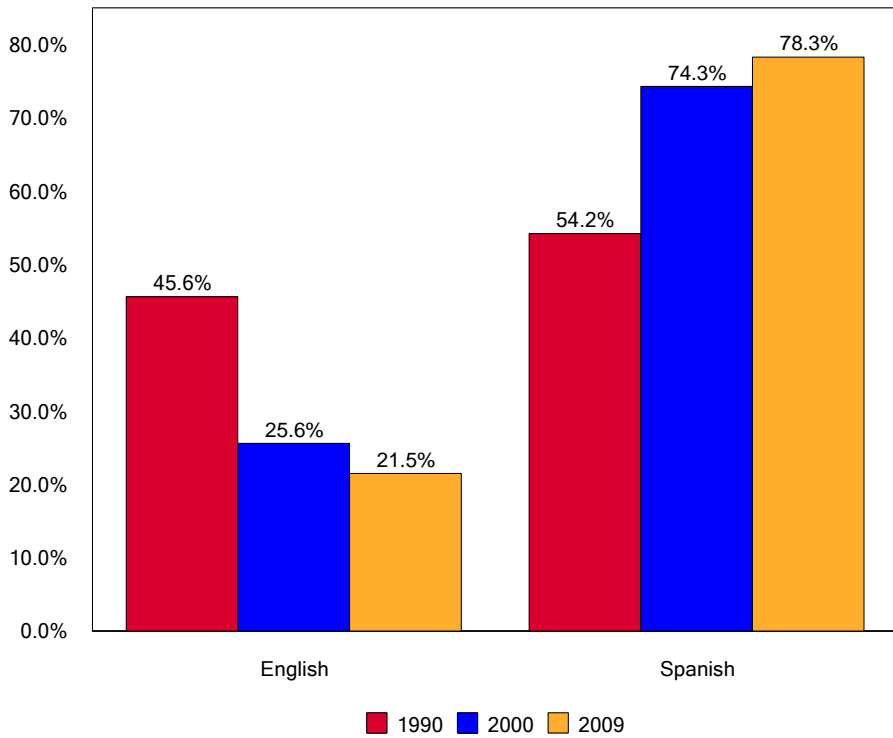


Figure 26
Citizenship Status among Mexicans in New York, 1990 - 2009

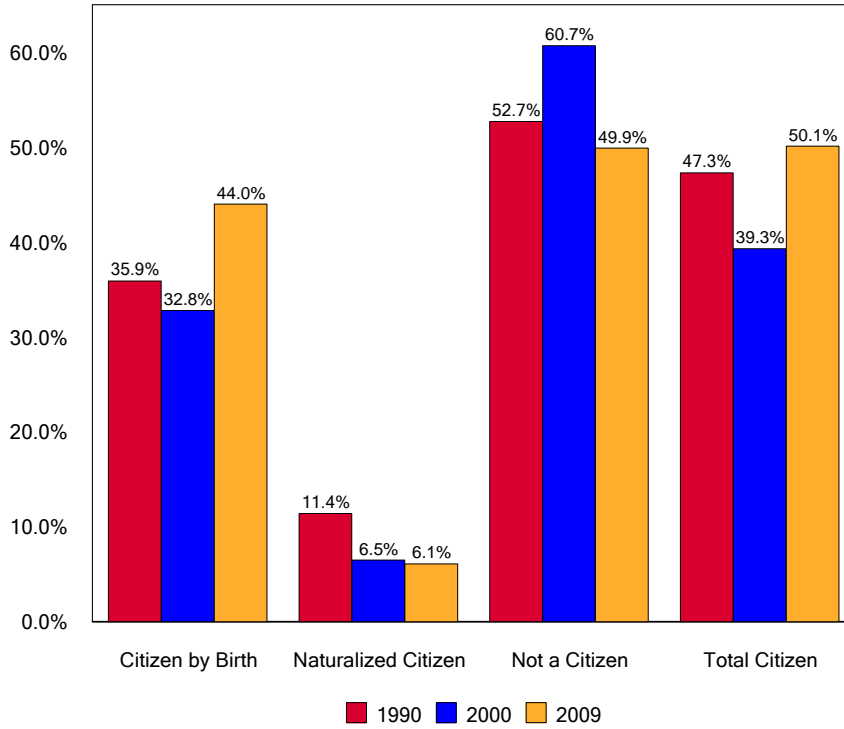


Figure 27
Mexicans as Percentage of Latino and Total Electorate in New York, 1990 - 2009
(citizens 18 years of age and older)

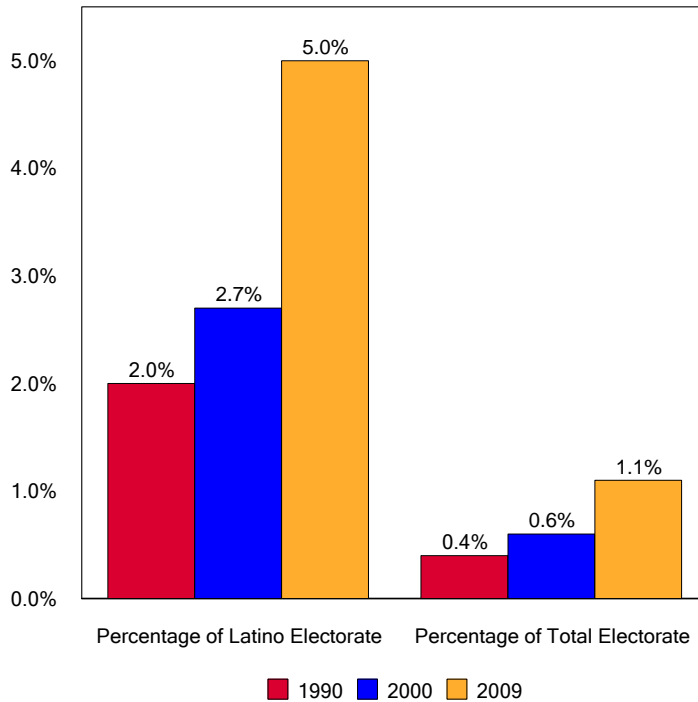


Figure 28
Health Insurance Coverage Among Mexicans in New York, 2009

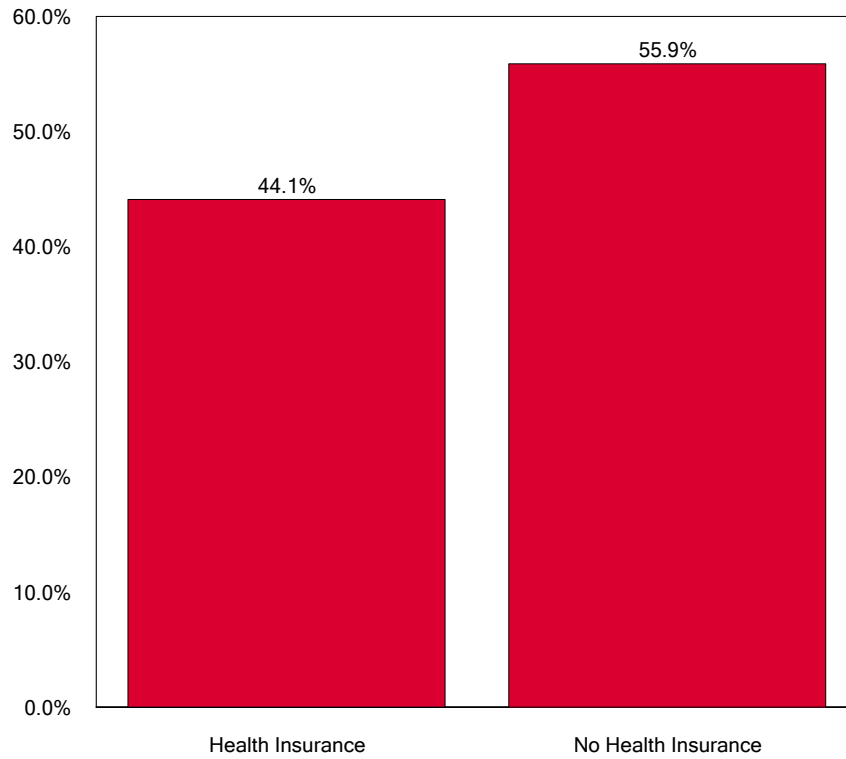


Figure 29
Health Insurance Coverage Among Mexicans by Nativity in New York, 2009

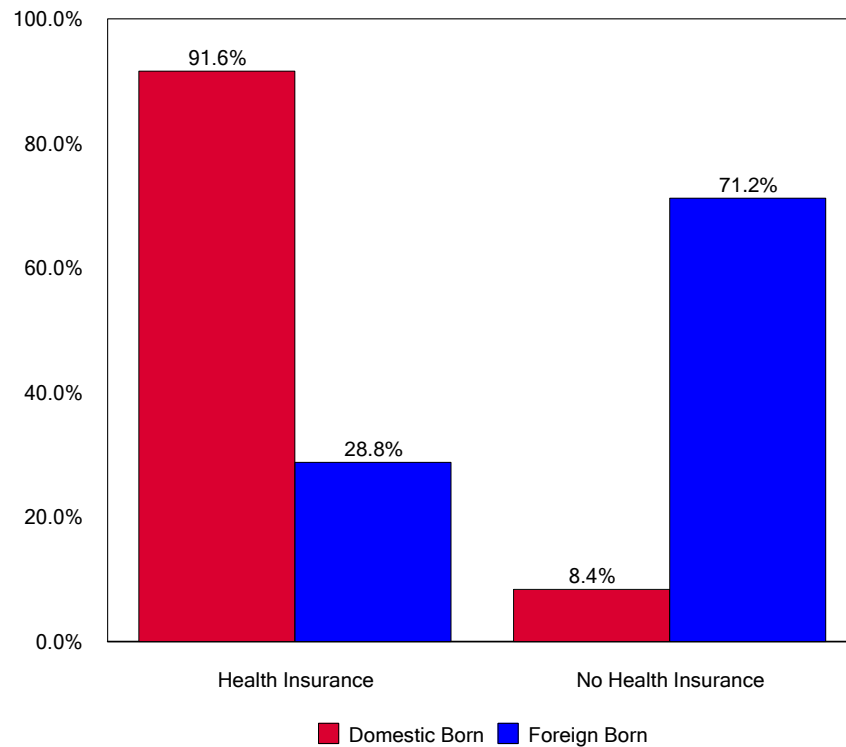


Figure 30
Health Insurance Coverage Among Mexicans by Sex in New York, 2009

